

QtWayland

Creating Window Compositors with the
QtWayland module



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A little about me...

- Andy Nichols
- Software Engineer at Digia
- 6 years of Qt experience
- Former Qt Support Engineer
- Maintainer of QtWayland



Outline

- The past (QWS)
- What is wayland?
- The QtWayland Module
- How do you use QtWayland?



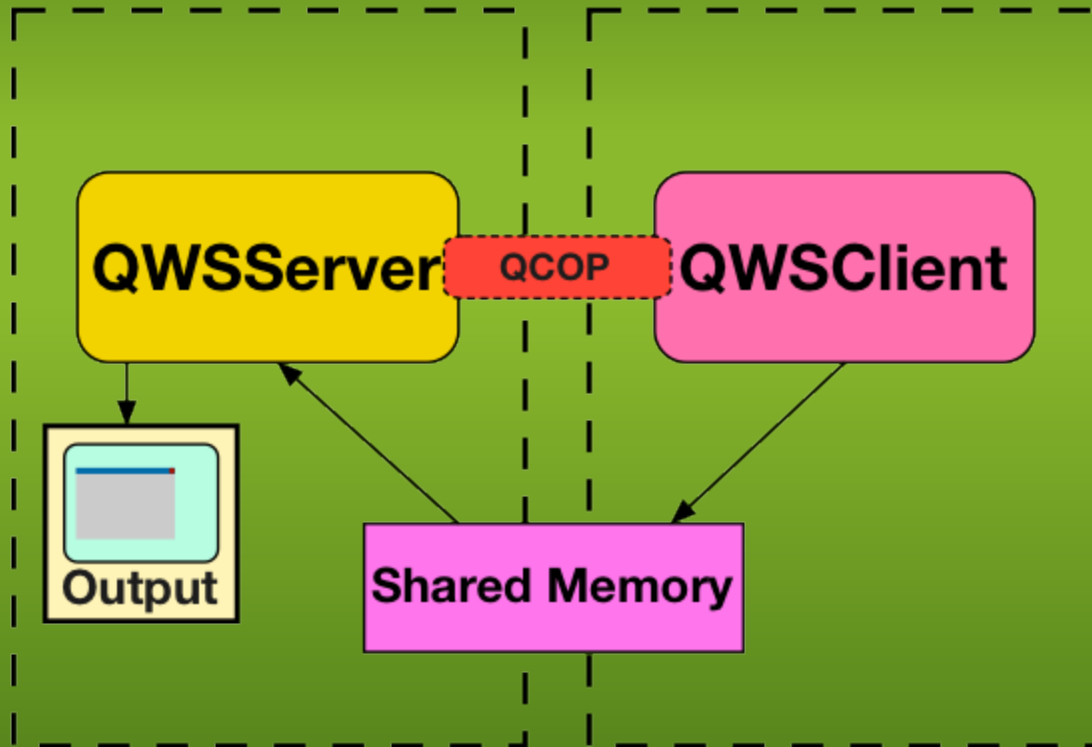
In case you have not heard...



QWS has been removed in Qt 5.0



QWS Graphics Stack



Direct Rendering with QWS

- Clients map regions of the framebuffer
- Regions are written to directly by client



Accelerated Graphics in QWS

- Custom QScreen plugin
- Custom paint engine
- Custom paint device



**If that is the case, then why replace
QWS?**



**It works great for its original use
case**



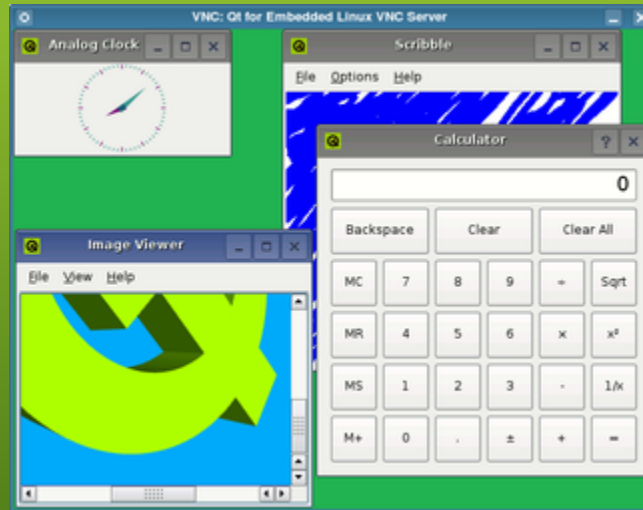
**But we are not living in that world
anymore**

**Have you ever actually had to
support OpenGL in QWS?**



QWS is inflexible

- Supporting new hardware
- Customization of look and feel



Lack of OpenGL Support

- OpenGL QScreen Plugins do exist
- Limited to particular hardware
- Require specific API's
- Limited to a single process



QWS: Does it still make sense?

- Overlap with QPA
- Few QWS developers
- Protocol design is hard



And then came a project called Wayland



What is Wayland?

"Wayland is a protocol for a compositor to talk to its clients as well as a C library implementation of that protocol."

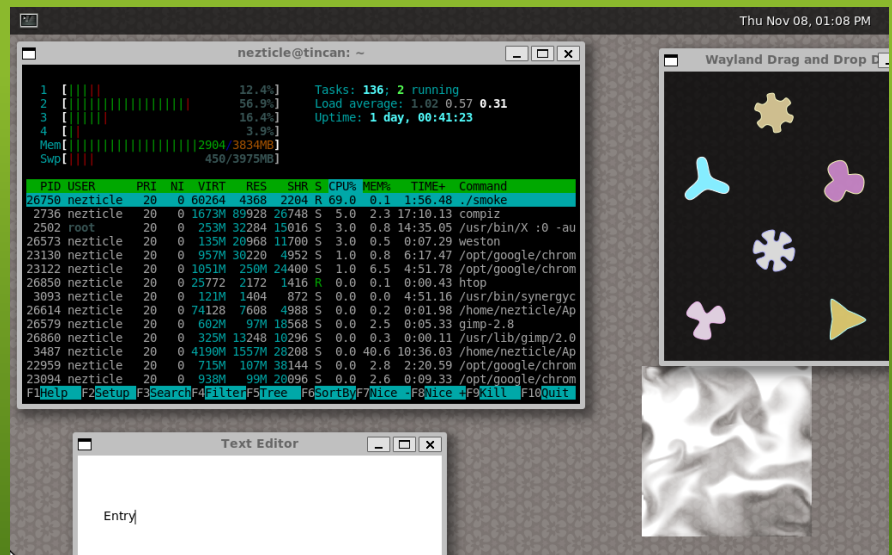
-wayland.freedesktop.org



Wayland Compositors can be

- a standalone display server
- an X11 application
- a wayland client

Weston
Compositor

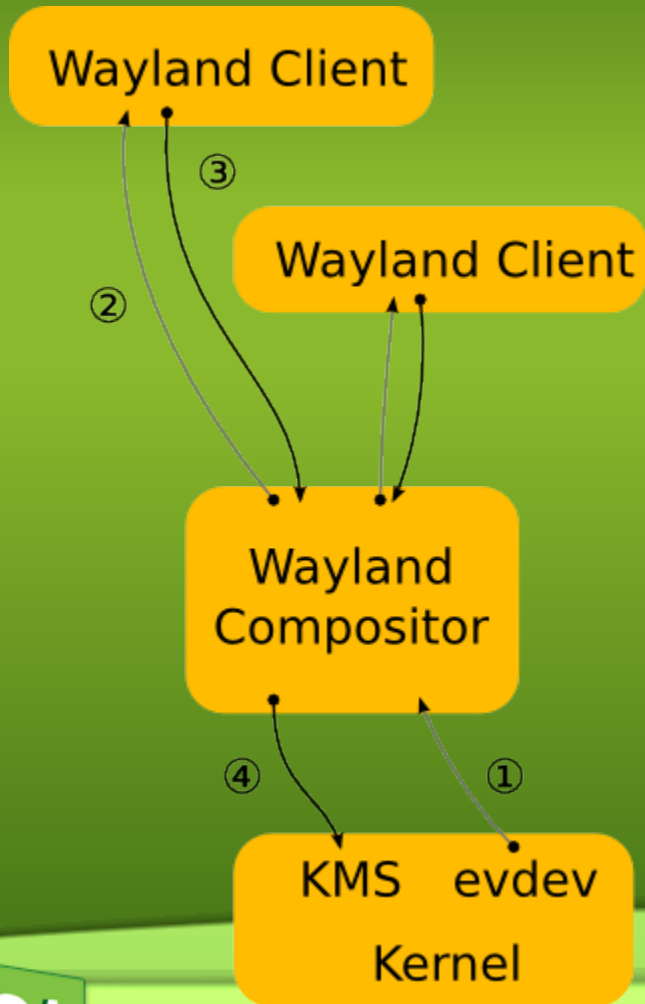


Wayland Clients can be

- Traditional applications
- X servers
 - rootless
 - fullscreen
- other display servers



How does Wayland work?



1. Input events
2. Direct events to client
 - a. Location in scenegraph
 - b. Inverse transform
3. Respond to UI events
 - a. Render changes
 - b. notify compositor of changed regions
4. Post composition to output

The Wayland Compositor

- Composes output
- Handles Input devices
- Forwards input events to clients
- Coordinates client buffers



The Wayland Clients

- Renders to a surface buffer
 - Shared Memory buffers
 - native buffers (GPU memory)
- Notifies compositor of changes



Wayland Buffer Sharing

- Shared Memory buffers
 - Raster based toolkits
- GPU buffers
 - shared between processes with EGL
 - mapped as a texture
 - no additional upload costs
- Wayland-EGL



Why choose Wayland?

- Lightweight
- Fast and Smooth
- External Open Source Project
- Easy to make customized Compositor
- Protocol is extendable



but the best reason is...





**Cross toolkit
compatibility**



Try doing that with QWS!



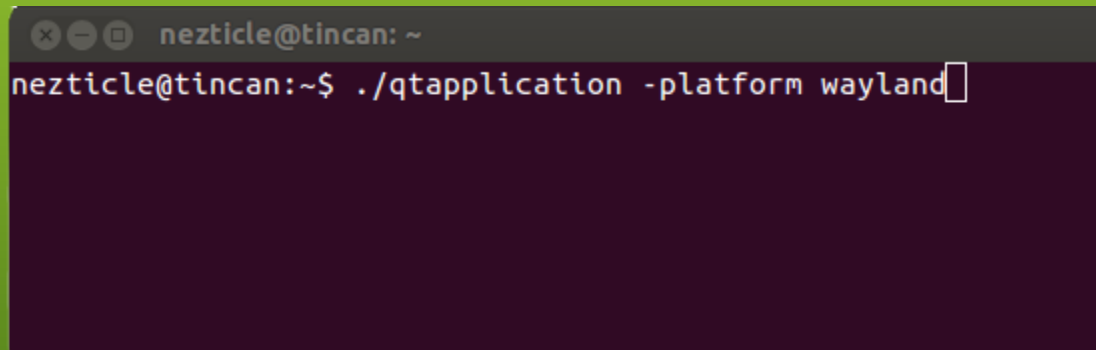
The QtWayland Module

- Wayland platform plugin
- QtCompositor API



Running Qt Applications in a Wayland Compositor

Just add "-platform wayland"
To run as a wayland client

A terminal window with a dark background and light text. The title bar shows window control icons and the text 'nezticle@tincan: ~'. The terminal content shows the command './qtapplication -platform wayland' being entered at the prompt 'nezticle@tincan:~\$'.

```
nezticle@tincan: ~  
nezticle@tincan:~$ ./qtapplication -platform wayland
```



Demo Time



QtCompositor API



WaylandCompositor

- Subclass to create your own compositor
- reimplement
 - *surfaceCreated(WaylandSurface *surface)*
- Call *frameFinished()* after all surfaces are rendered.



WaylandSurface

- Emits signals when client's state has changed
 - mapped
 - unmapped
 - damaged
- Contains data needed to render surface



```
void MyCompositor::surfaceCreated(WaylandSurface
*surface)
{
    connect(surface, SIGNAL(destroyed(QObject *)), this,
SLOT(surfaceDestroyed(QObject *)));
    connect(surface, SIGNAL(mapped()), this, SLOT
(surfaceMapped()));
    connect(surface, SIGNAL(unmapped()), this, SLOT
(surfaceUnmapped()));
    connect(surface, SIGNAL(damaged(const QRect &)),
this, SLOT(surfaceDamaged(const QRect &)));
    connect(surface, SIGNAL(extendedSurfaceReady()),
this, SLOT(sendExpose()));
}
```



WaylandSurface data

```
if (surface->type() == WaylandSurface::Shm) {  
    image = surface->image();  
} else if (surface->type() == WaylandSurface::Texture) {  
    texture = surface->texture(QOpenGLContext::currentContext());  
}
```



WaylandInputDevice

- Get instance from:

WaylandCompositor::defaultInputDevice()

- Forward events to Wayland clients.
- Focus management



QWindow Compositor Demo



WaylandSurfaceItem

- QtQuick 2.0 Item for WaylandSurface



QML Compositor Demo



QtWayland on new hardware

- Wayland-EGL
- Hardware Integrations
 - Client
 - QWaylandGLIntegration
 - native window surface
 - native OpenGL Context
 - Server
 - GraphicsHardwareIntegration
 - native buffer
 - how to map native buffer to texture

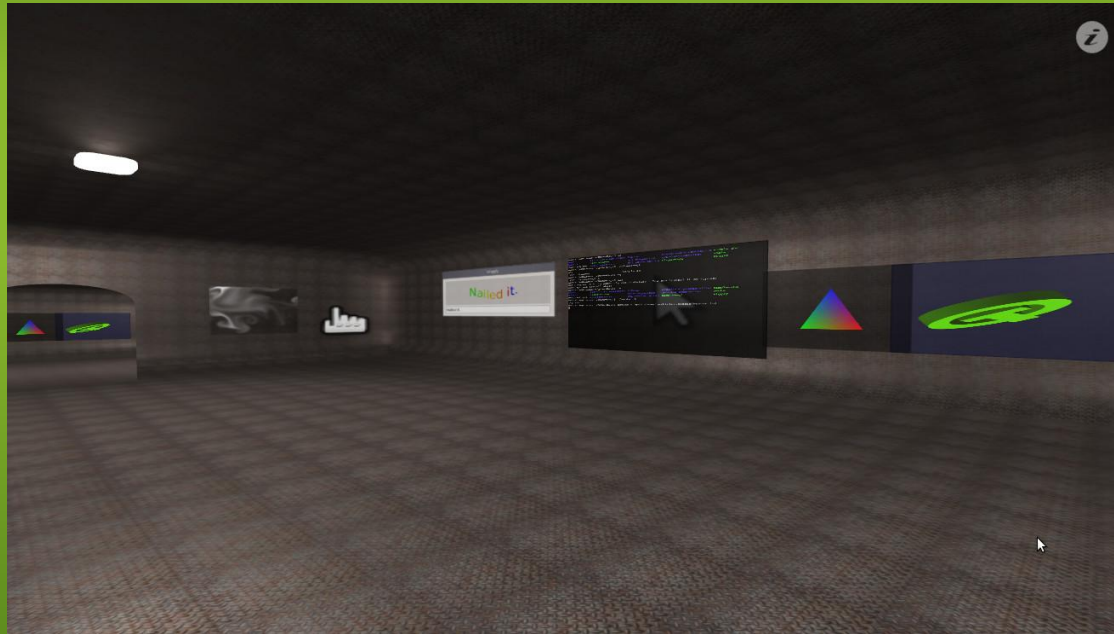


Hardware without OpenGL

- No native GPU buffers are used
- No QtQuick 2.0
- Mesa + LLVM software rendered OpenGL possible



Compositor Creativity Demo



The Future of QtWayland

- Full wayland 1.0.0 spec support
- Proper client side decorations
- qt-wayland-scanner
- Fullscreen direct rendering



Questions?



Thanks for coming!

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